



### Unit 3: Biographies

#### Talking about past events / Making simple inquiries (Geçmiş konular hakkında konuşabilme / Basit sorular sorma)

- S/he was a hardworking person. (Çalışkan biriydi.)
- Why did s/he move to Ankara? (Neden Ankara'ya taşındı?)
- S/he moved to Ankara to study physics. (Fizik çalışmak için Ankara'ya taşındı.)

#### Telling the time, days and dates (Zamanı, günleri ve tarihleri söyleme)

- S/he was born in London in 1970. (1970'de Londra'da doğdu.)
- Monday, 17 April 1978 (17 Nisan Pazartesi, 1978)
- 9 October 2017 (9 Ekim, 2017)
- the 9th of October, 2017 (9 Ekim, 2017)

#### Words related to the unit 3 (ünite 3 ile ilgili kelimeler)

<b>award</b>	ödül	<b>get engaged</b>	nişanlanmak
<b>get married</b>	evlenmek	<b>grow up</b>	büyüme
<b>graduate</b>	mezun olmak	<b>be born</b>	doğmak
<b>move</b>	taşınmak	<b>invent</b>	icat etmek
<b>live alone</b>	yalnız yaşamak	<b>discover</b>	keşfetmek
<b>raise children</b>	çocuk yetiştirmek	<b>have a career</b>	kariyer yapmak
<b>die</b>	ölmek	<b>get retired</b>	emekli olmak

#### Past Form of Irregular Verbs (Düzensiz Fillerin Geçmiş Zaman Hâlleri)

1. hâli	2. hâli
be	was/were
get	got
have	had
leave	left
go	went
think	thought
become	became

#### Past Form of Regular Verbs (Düzenli Fillerin Geçmiş Zaman Hâlleri)

1. hâli	2. hâli
found	founded
live	lived
discover	discovere
invent	invente
graduate	graduate
die	died
move	moved

#### Unit 4: Wild Animals

##### Describing the frequency of actions (Eylemlerin / Hareketlerin sıklığını tanımlamak)

- Tigers usually hunt during the day. (Kaplanlar genellikle gün boyu avlanırlar.)

always	daima
usually	genellikle
often	sık sık
sometimes	bazen
rarely	nadiren
seldom	nadiren
never	asla

##### Making simple inquiries (Basit soru sorma)

- Where do tigers live? (Kaplanlar nerede yaşar?)
- They live in Asia. (Onlar Asya'da yaşar.)
- Which animals are now extinct? (Hangi hayvanlar şu anda yok olmuş?)

##### Making simple suggestions (Basit önerilerde bulunma)

What should we do to protect wildlife? (Vahşi yaşamı korumak için neler yapmalıyız?)

- We shouldn't cut the trees. (Ağaçları kesmemeliyiz.)

**should –meli / –malı**  
**shouldn't yapmamalı** } Verb (fiil / yalın hâlde, ek almadan kullanılır.)

- You should preserve the environment. (Çevreyi korumalısın.)
- You shouldn't use plastic bags. (Plastik çantalar kullanmamalısın.)

##### Words related to the unit 4 (Ünite 4 ile ilgili kelimeler)

mammals	memeli	skin	deri
reptile	sürüngen	fur	kürk
population	nüfus	jungle	vahşi orman
take precautions	önlem almak	desert	çöl
hunt	avlamak/avlanmak	wild animal	vahşi hayvan
herbivores	otçul	endangered	tehlike altında
carnivorous	etçil	cage	kafes
omnivore	hem etçil hem otçul	natural habitat	doğal yaşam alanı
keep clean	temiz tutmak	cut down	kesmek



**A. Read the passage and answer the questions. (5\*3=15P)**

Albert Einstein (14 March, 1879 – 18 April, 1955) was one of the most famous and clever scientists. He first attended elementary school in Munich. He was really interested in science and mathematics. When he was fifteen, his family moved to Milan. He attended school in Switzerland from 1895 to 1896 and then began to study in Zurich. He wanted to gain the diploma of a teacher for math and physics. He successfully completed his studies in July 1900. He started to work at the Patent Office when he moved to Bern. He studied on the area of theoretical physics in his free time. He published lots of his important scientific works like theory of relativity in 1905. His most famous formula of the world is “ $E = m \cdot c^2$ ”. This formula states that matter can be converted into energy.

1. When was Albert Einstein born?	1. ....
2. Did he work on theoretical physics?	2. ....
3. What is one of his famous achievements?	3. ....
4. Where did his education life start?	4. ....
5. In which field did he want to be a teacher?	5. ....

**B. Fill in the blanks with the given words and make necessary changes. There are two extra words. (10\*2,5=25P)**

born – discover – found – career – award – grow up  
– well known – inventions – biography – married – graduate – scientist

- Marrie Cruie got ..... Nobel Prize in physics in 1903.
- Aziz Sancar ..... from Istanbul University in 1969.
- This ..... is about Nelson Mendala's personal life.
- What do you want to be when you.....?
- The telephone is one of the most important ..... of all the time.
- Last year, my cousin got ..... an engineer.
- Feryal Özel is a(n) ..... astrophysicist all around the world.
- Her ..... as a musician was so bright.
- Osman Hamdi ..... the School of Fine Arts.
- Atatürk was ..... in 1881.

**C. Match the questions with the answers. (5\*2=10P)**

- |  |                                 |
|--|---------------------------------|
| 1. What was his great record?          | A. No, I didn't.                |
| 2. When did Mr. Smith die?             | B. The penicillin.              |
| 3. What did Fleming discover in 1928?  | C. He won a gold medal in 1993. |
| 4. Did you always live in İstanbul?    | D. She was born in 2004.        |
| 5. When did you have your first child? | E. In 1978.                     |

**D. Match the pictures with the given words. (10\*2=20P)**

<p>A)</p>  <p>1. ....</p>  <p>2. ....</p>  <p>3. ....</p>  <p>4. ....</p>  <p>5. ....</p>	<p>desert</p> <p>squirrel</p> <p>jungle</p> <p>paw</p> <p>reptiles</p> <p>cage</p> <p>dodo</p> <p>giraffes</p> <p>whale</p> <p>elephant</p>	<p>B)</p>  <p>1. ....</p>  <p>2. ....</p>  <p>3. ....</p>  <p>4. ....</p>  <p>5. ....</p>
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**E. Read the passages and write True or False. (5\*3=15P)**

**Lions** belong to cat family of the animals. They are the second largest mammals in this family. They live in groups. There are about 15 lions in a group. Lions are carnivores and they don't allow other animals to hunt in their territories. They spend most of their times sleeping and resting.

**Crocodiles** are reptiles and they are cold-blooded animals so they don't have constant body temperature. Crocodiles eat birds, fish and other animals and they can hunt easily thanks to their sharp teeth and speed. People damage their habitat.

- (....) 1. Lions are animals that eat only meat.
- (....) 2. Crocodiles never eat animals that live in water.
- (....) 3. The temperature of a crocodile's body always changes.
- (....) 4. Lions are the largest animals in the world.
- (....) 5. Lions and crocodiles are in different families.



**F. Make sentences with “should or shouldn’t” by using given phrases. (5\*3=15P)**

- protect wild life	- wear fur	- vaccinate animals
- pollute air / water etc.		- hunt animals

1. You .....

2. You .....

3. You .....

4. You .....

5. You .....

OCAK TATİLİNE KADAR OLAN KONULARI KAPSAR

WRITTEN EXAM				
<b>A.</b>	1. He was born in 1879. 2. Yes, he did. 3. The formula is $E=m.c^2$ . 4. It started in Munich. 5. Math and physic.			
<b>B.</b>	1. award 2. graduated 3. biography 4. grow up 5. inventions		6. married 7. well-known 8. career 9. founded 10. born	
<b>C.</b>	1. c	2. e	3. b	4. a
<b>D.</b>	A) 1. reptiles 2. paw 3. Dodo 4. jungle 5. giraffe		B) 1. squirrel 2. desert 3. cage 4. whale 5. elephant	
<b>E.</b>	1. T	2. F	3. T	4. F
<b>F.</b>	1. You should protect wild life. 2. You should vaccinate animals (against diseases.) 3. You shouldn't wear fur. 4. You shouldn't hunt the animals. 5. You shouldn't pollute air and water etc.			